

2428/302

**COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIAL
REHABILITATION AND REINTEGRATION**

June/July 2020

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

MODULE III

(SOCIAL WORK OPTION)

COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIAL REHABILITATION AND REINTEGRATION

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.

Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided as shown below:

any TWO questions from section A;

any TWO questions from section B;

any other ONE question from either section A or B.

All questions carry equal marks.

Maximum marks for each question are as indicated.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all
the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

SECTION A: COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'counseling.' (2 marks)
- (ii) Outline **four** benefits of counseling to an individual. (8 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** branches of counseling psychology. (10 marks)
2. (a) Highlight **five** issues that are usually discussed during the structuring stage of counseling. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** factors that make ethics important in counseling. (10 marks)
3. (a) Highlight **five** factors that may make a counselor challenge the counselee during the understanding stage. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain each of the following types of communication in counseling:
- (i) temporal; (2 marks)
 - (ii) artifacts; (2 marks)
 - (iii) body language; (2 marks)
 - (iv) spatial; (2 marks)
 - (v) olfactory. (2 marks)
4. (a) Highlight **five** roles of a social worker in managing counseling services. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** challenges a counselor may experience during the counseling process. (10 marks)

SECTION B: SOCIAL REHABILITATION AND REINTEGRATION.

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the concept 'social deviation.' (2 marks)
- (ii) Outline **four** ways in which deviant behaviours are acquired according to Sutherlands differential theory. (8 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** ways by which drugs and alcohol abuse may affect the youth. (10 marks)

6. (a) Explain five reasons that make youth become deviant in today's society. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline five problems a child with cerebral palsy may experience. (10 marks)
7. (a) Explain five causes that may lead to physical challenges in an individual. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe five effects of autism spectrum disorder on a child's behaviour. (10 marks)
8. (a) Explain the meaning of each of the following forms of sexual deviation:
- (i) homosexuality; (2 marks)
 - (ii) adultery; (2 marks)
 - (iii) incest; (2 marks)
 - (iv) defilement; (2 marks)
 - (v) rape. (2 marks)
- (b) Highlight five ways a community may adapt the playground for children with low vision. (10 marks)

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2a) counselling fee.

Non-malaffiance - doing things without any harm during the counselling process.

Respect.

Privacy.

Fairness and justice.